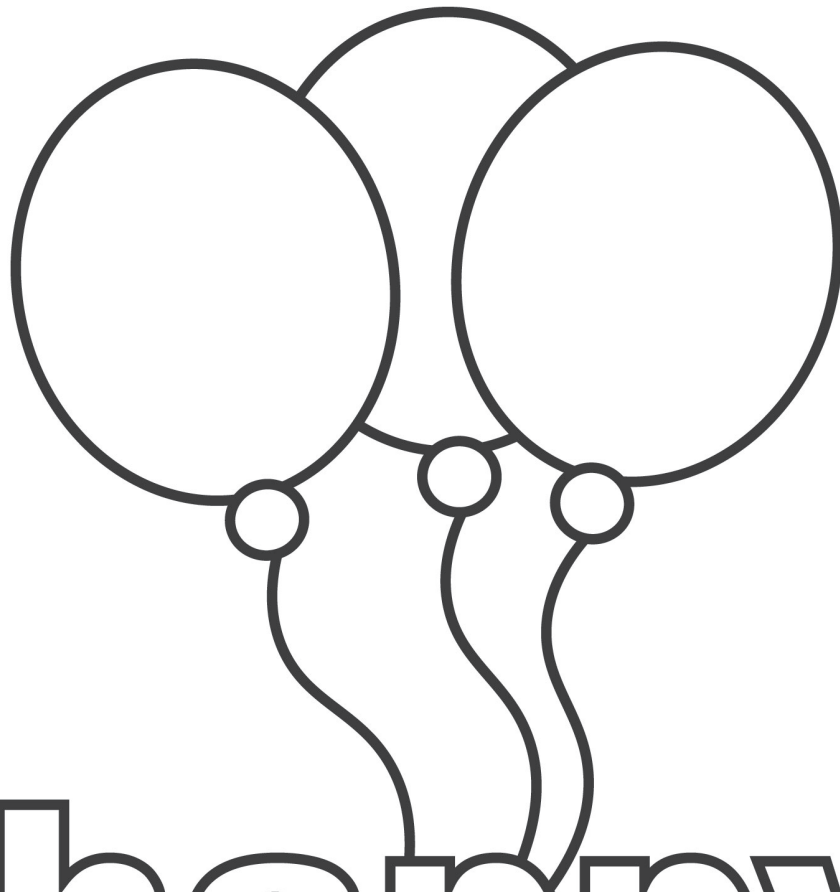




happy
Birthday
TO YOU